

Towards a deeper collaboration between Kyoto University and the EHESS

The contribution from Fondation France Japon

Sébastien Lechevalier

セバスチャン・ルシュヴァリエ

President of the EHESS France-Japan Foudation 日仏財団理事長

Kyoto, December 21st , 2017

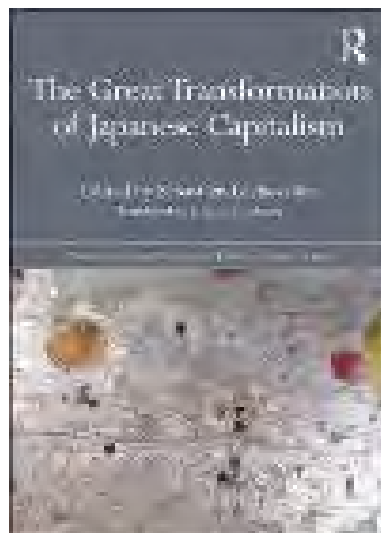
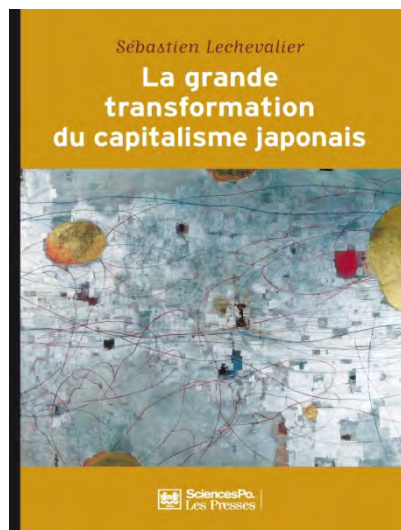
日仏財団
EHESS Paris

FONDATION
FRANCE-JAPON
DE L'EHESS

自己紹介

- **Directeur d'études (full professor) at the EHESS (Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences sociales)**
- **President of the France-Japan Foundation**
<http://ffj.ehess.fr/>
- **PhD of economics (EHESS) : political economy of institutional change and inequalities, with a focus on Asia**

「日本資本主義の大転換」 岩波書店, 2015



L'Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences sociales (EHESS)

- Disciplines: Social sciences: history, sociology, anthropology, economics, political science, law, psychology... Truly pluridisciplinary
- Graduate School : master (1500) and PhD (2500)
- Colleagues
 1. Past: Fernand Braudel, Pierre Bourdieu, Claude Levi-Strauss,
 2. Present: Thomas Piketty, Pierre Rosanvallon, Jean Tirole, Robert Boyer, Serge Paugam...
- More than Agreement between Kyoto University and the EHESS

L'Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences sociales (EHESS)

- Greater PSL
- Campus Condorcet (2019-)

Major tools for international relation at the EHESS at the individual level

- **Professors-researchers: 1 month invitation program**

1. Between 3,000 & 4,000 euro
2. 4 seminars
3. Schedule: call for application will be launch the call for applications for visit between October 2018 and June 2019
4. Priority to colleagues from universities with which we have agreements

- **Students: various tools**

1. Welcoming master students!
2. Summer school (June-July)
3. 6 months – 1 year mobility of PhD students but not systematic funding
4. Post doc (attached to lab and professors)

Fondation France Japon de l'EHESS

日仏財団

日仏財団
EHESS Paris



FONDATION
FRANCE-JAPON
DE L'EHESS

The Context / 背景

- The image of Japan in France has never been as positive as it is since the late 19th Century 日本に対するポジティブなイメージ
 - Meanwhile, the **quality of scientific collaboration** is very high (e.g. robotics) 高い水準を誇る日仏学術連携
 - However かしながら, it is regrettable that:
 1. Knowledge about Japan in France is still very limited
 2. **Collaboration in Social Sciences and Humanities (SSH) is still very limited**
人文・社会科学分野における日仏学術連携は限定的
- ▶ Our goal is to solve this problem
- ▶ 人文・社会科学分野を通じた日仏交流の強化へ向けて

Our Vision:

« Taking Japan Seriously »

- Japan and Europe
 - ▶ beyond some obvious differences, we share **many similar issues** that should be explained and understood (innovation but also stagnation, changing role in the globalization process, prosperity, democracy, environment and sustainable development...)
- The development of F-J collaborations in the field of SSH is not only an issue for researchers but will have consequences for both policy makers and firms
 - ▶ This vision is comforted by the roadmap promoted by President Hollande and Prime Minister Abe in 2014

共通の価値に基づく特別なパートナーシップの強化を目指した
日仏政府の取り組み

Fondation France Japon de l'EHESS

EHESS Paris 日仏財団

- Established in Paris in 2009. 2009年に大学財団としてパリに設立
 - Aim: developing exchanges between Japan and France/Europe in the field of **Social Sciences and Humanities (SSH)**
 - 3 types of actions 三つの活動領域：
 1. Organizing **conferences** to make Japanese researchers better known in France and Europe (about 150 events and 900 speakers since 2009) 講演会・討論会・セミナーの開催
 2. Launching **joint research programs** (e.g. the future of industries) 国際協働出版を視野にいたした独自の研究プログラムを展開
 3. Welcoming Japanese researchers with **better infrastructure and integration** in the French research community 日本人研究者及び国際日本研究者をパリへ招聘
- Creation of Centre d'études avancées franco-japonais de Paris in 2014 (パリ日仏高等研究センターを設立)

Fondation France Japon de l'EHESS / フランス国立社会科学高等研究院 (EHESS) 日仏財団

- 組織
- 理事長: S. Lechevalier
副理事長: C. Sautter
会計: E. Chiapello
事務局長: E. Ficquet
- **Administrative & scientific council** of 16 members (representing EHESS, other research institutions and our sponsors) head by Prof. **Christophe Prochasson**, President of EHESS

Christophe
Prochasson



S. Lechevalier



C. Sautter

日仏財団
EHESS Paris

FONDATION
FRANCE-JAPON
DE L'EHESS

Annual meeting of the administrative and scientific council of the FFJ (Banque de France, 5. Dec. 2014)



Centre d'études avancées franco japonais de Paris (パリ日仏高等研究センター)

- Inaugurated on 5th **December 2014** 2014年12月5日に開所式を開催
- Equivalent in Paris to the **Maison Franco-Japonaise** in Tokyo, created 90 years ago フランスにおける日仏会館(恵比寿、東京)のような活発な日仏交流の場の構築へ
- Created, coordinated and supported by the **Fondation France-Japon de l'EHESS**
- Supported by the **French Minister of Foreign Affairs** and by the **French National Center for Scientific Research (CNRS)** フランス外務国際開発省及びフランス国立科学研究センターの支援

Inauguration of the CEA-FJP on 5. December 2014 (with the participation of H.E.M. Masset & H.E.M. Suzuki)



フランス、ヨーロッパの学界の中心に

At the heart of the scientific community in France and in Europe

- Welcoming up to **15 researchers from Japan every year** 年間約15名の日本人研究者及び日本専門家を招聘
- Located at **EHESS** Campus Raspail (54 boulevard Raspail, 75006 Paris)
- Supported by **other French research institutions** such as the CNRS and the University Consortiums such as PSL
- Linked to **European institutions** (Oxford, Freie Universität Berlin), which will welcome the Japanese researchers during their fellowship in Paris 欧州学術機関との連携
- Open call for applications; selection committee head by Christian Sautter 日仏交流の将来を担う研究者の養成・確保を目的とした公平・適正な審査

LOCALISATION



日仏財団
EHESS Paris

FONDATION
FRANCE-JAPON
DE L'EHESS



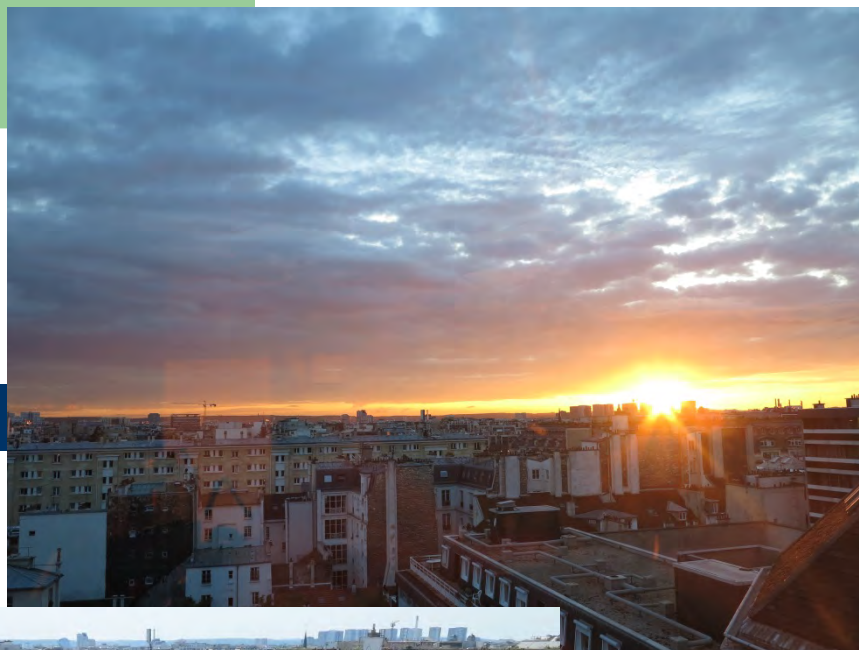
EHESS Campus « Raspail » キャンパス「ラスパイク」

54, Boulevard Raspail, Paris 6e

日仏財団
EHESS Paris



FONDATION
FRANCE-JAPON
DE L'EHESS





Financial resources / 運営資金

Financial resources:

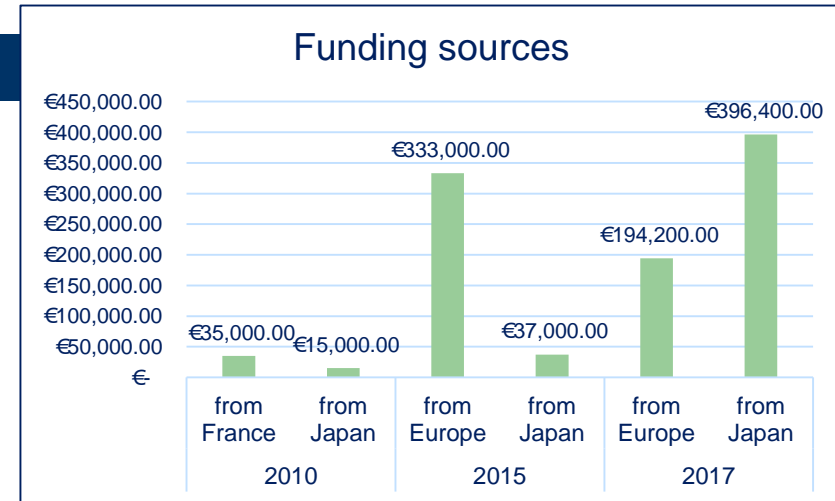
1. Contributions from the EHESS, CNRS and Other Funding Organisations
2. Fellowships created by public and private institutions : Region Île-de-France, Banque de France, Michelin, Valeo, Renault, Air Liquide, Toyota, LVMH パリ・イル＝ド＝フランス地域圏、フランス銀行、ミシュラン、ヴァレオ、ルノー、エア・リキッド、トヨタ、ルイ・ヴィトンなどの支援の下、新たに講座を開設
3. European Level: Marie Curie Action Program (funded by the European Commission) ヨーロッパ委員会支援プログラム

日仏財団
EHESS Paris

FONDATION
FRANCE-JAPON
DE L'EHESS

FFJ annual budget / 予算

- 2010: € 50,000 (source: 70% French; 30% Japanese)
- 2015: € 370,000 (source: 90% European; 10% Japanese)
- 2017: € 590,600 (source: 55% European; 45% Japanese)
- Cofunding of various partners based in Japan and in Europe (€ 200,000 in 2017)



Examples of activities/output

Preliminary note: 5 research areas

1. Diversity of capitalisms and institutional change (S. Lechevalier)
2. New geopolitical movements in a changing world – focus on Africa and East Asia (K. Amo))
3. Thinking the innovation through the interactions between sciences, culture and society (K. Daimaru)
4. Enterprises and industries (P. Fridenson)
5. Inequalities and social policies (E. Ochiai)

Expertise on Japanese economy

- **Banque de France fellowship:** “Macroeconomics and economic policy: which lessons from the Japanese experience?” 「マクロ経済学と経済政策：日本の経験から何を学ぶか？」. Professor Kozo Ueda (Waseda University)
- 「日本資本主義の大転換」(岩波書店、2015年)
- **International Symposium** co-organized with Canon Institute for Global Studies in Tokyo (2014): "Towards a New Global Economic Order - Which implications for firms, workers, and governments?"
 - **Why a European perspective matters ?**



日仏財団
EHESS Paris

FONDATION
FRANCE-JAPON
DE L'EHESS

Deindustrialization and the future of industries in Japan, Korea, France, and Germany

- **International Symposium** co-organized with GRIPS (April 8-9th, 2013) 「産業の空洞化は回避不可能か？日本・韓国・ドイツ・フランスの製造業の未来」
- **Publications in Major International Journals** 国際共著論文発表： ex. “The pathdependent dynamics of emergence and evolution of new industries” Special section of *Research policy* (2014) Edited by J. Krafft, S. Lechevalier, F. Quatraro & C. Storz. / “Globalization and labor market outcomes: de-industrialization, job security, and wage inequalities” Special issue of *Review of World Economics* (2015), Edited by Sebastien Lechevalier
- **Enhancing the Europeano-Japanese collaboration:** ex. organisation of international symposium in Brussels on November 27th & 28th, 2015 (in collaboration with EU-Japan Center, European Commission DG Enterprise & Industry, French & German & Japanese Ministries, Japan Science and Technology Promotion, Ajinomoto, Hitachi, Valeo, Air Liquide)

Understanding the impact of liberalization on corporate diversity in Asia and in Europe (INCAS)

- 2014-2018 Collaborative Research project with the EHESS (coordinator), Oxford University, Freie Universität Berlin, Waseda University sponsored by European Union (Marie Curie Program – 800,000 euro) and CNRS
- Corporate performance and organization are not only affected by technological revolution and globalization but also by evolving (domestic and international) regulations
- Outcomes:
 1. Conferences (EHESS in 2015, Waseda in 2016, Oxford in 2017, FUB in 2018)
 2. Publication of books and academic journals, Op' ed in leading newspapers

Research Topics focusing on relations between science and society (1/2) / 科学と社会との関連に焦点を当てた研究テーマ

- **Major principle:** social innovation, beyond technology
- **CNRS-FFJ-JST collaborative:** Innovation and Creativity: Perspectives from Social Sciences and Humanitiesイノベーション及び創造性への社会の関与：人文社会科学の視座より
- Forthcoming book: S. Lechevalier, Y. Fujigaki & S. Laugier ed. (2018), *Innovation Beyond Technology: Science for Society and Interdisciplinary Approaches*, Springer



Research Topics focusing on relations between science and society (2/2) / 科学と社会との関連に焦点を当てた研究テーマ

Michelin fellowship : “Public support for innovation in Japan” 「日本のイノベーション公共政策」

Valeo fellowship : “Innovative technologies for a sustainable mobility” 「持続可能なモビリティのための新技術」

Toyota fellowship: « Future transportation system and infrastructure in Europe and in emerging countries » 「欧州と新興国における未来交通システムと社会インフラ」

LVMH-FFJ collaborative : “The exegesis of know-how: from understanding to projection ” 「ものづくり技術・手法の解釈」

先端主要課題: “**AI and transhumanism**” 「人工知能と
トランスヒューマニズム」

Valeo Research Fellow 2017 – Prof. Tanaka (Tokyo U): An exemplary collaboration between science and social sciences and between industry and research



Research Program focusing on relations between Asia and Africa アジア・アフリカ間の新たな関係に関するリサーチプログラム

- **Understanding the relations between Africa and Asia** (in collaboration with the French, African and Japanese partners)
- **Building a transnational research network** in order to evaluate the new socio-political, economic and cultural exchanges that extend across the two continents
- **Creating a interdisciplinary space of research and education:** helping the development of the new generation of the specialists and policy makers in the emerging fields
- Forthcoming symposium: “**Which models of growth in Africa? Which contributions from Europe and Asia?**” (Doshisha University, June 2018)



Urbanisation and mobility in African cities: French-Nippo-African Research Cooperation (UMAC-FNARC)

- **Research collaboration between industries & academics (February 2016 - January 2017)** in collaboration with Michelin, Bolloré Logistique, Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Toyota Tsuchoo
- **Comparative studies on 4 African cities:** Dakar (Senegal), Abidjan (Ivory Coast), Accra (Ghana), Nairobi (Kenya)
 1. Build a database of the different forms of mobility in Africa
 2. Contribute to the analysis of mobility and urbanization policies
 3. Propose a strategic vision of urbanization in African cities



Food studies

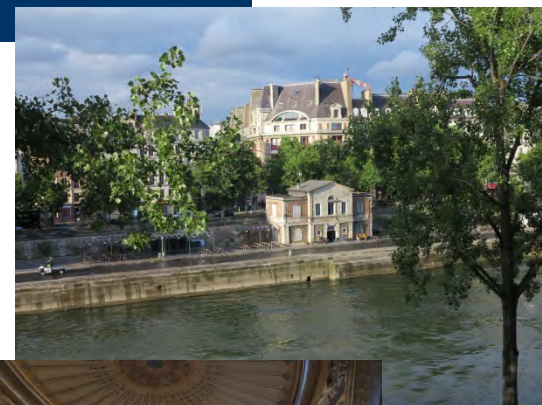
- **Air Liquide fellowship** : “Dietary habits and their sanitary and environmental impacts” 「食習慣とその健康及び生態系への影響」

2017 fellow: Greg de Saint Maurice (University of Toronto), “The paradox of contemporary national cuisines: French and Japanese foodways as case studies”

- **Building a global intellectual hub** (in collaboration with Harvard University, Leiden University, Cambridge University, UNESCO, Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, et al.)
- **Identifying the emerging trends on “Alimentation and Industries in the era of the globalization”** (international workshop in February 2016 in Paris, kick-off meeting of the project in November 2016)

Air Liquide Research Fellow

Closing ceremony of the 6th FNASIC, Hôtel de Lauzun, Paris, June 2017



日仏財団
EHESS Paris

FONDATION
FRANCE-JAPON
DE L'EHESS

Changing care diamonds in Europe and Asia: Is Europe becoming Asia?



- **Emiko Ochiai** (Kyoto University), two years research project funded by Paris and Ile de France Region (2015-2016)
- **Comparative studies of care regimes in Japan and in France.** Understanding the institutional changes and the transformations of private lives in Asia and in Europe. Implication for **demography**
- **Proposing an comprehensive overview of the contemporary societies:** family studies, welfare state studies, and migration studies
- **Participation to the French-Japanese symposium “The place of women in business and politics” on February 11, 2016 organized by the French National Assembly and the Japanese Embassy in Paris** at the initiative of Mrs Yuriko KOIKE (House of Representatives, Japanese Parliament) and Mrs Pascale GOT (French Parliament and President of the France -Japan Friendship Group of the National Assembly)

Emiko Ochiai (Kyoto University), 2015

Blaise Pascal fellow

Welcome by Pierre-Cyrille Hautcœur, President of the EHESS and Sébastien Lechevalier, President of the FFJ (April, 2015)



SASE 2018 @Doshisha University (23-25 June 2018)

- **Society for the advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE):** US-Europe multidisciplinary academic society
- **30 years of existence**, annual meeting in the US (MIT, Berkeley...) and in Europe (Lyon, Madrid, Milan...)
- **First annual meeting in Asia in 2018: “Global Reordering: Prospects for Equality, Democracy and Justice”**
- About 1,000 scholars from all over the world
- The FFJ has supported the idea of organizing the annual meeting in Japan and sponsored the candidature of Doshisha University

Other actions

- **Christian Polak FFJ Prize for the Best Master's Thesis on Japan**

Enhancing the new generation of the Japan Specialists in France across all the disciplines of the Humanities and Social Sciences (endowed with €2,000)

- 2017 Award: **Céline Zuretti** (INALCO), *"L'Emergence de la verrerie au Japon à la période d'Edo. Les dynamiques des transferts de technologies et de connaissances entre Occidentaux, rangakusha et artisans"*

- **SASE / EHESS Fondation France-Japon Award**

Identifying the major challenges of the Asian capitalisms and supporting the world-level specialists in the fields of the economic and financial issues (endow with €1,000)

- 2017 Award: **Sijeong Lim and Brian Burgoon** (Amsterdam University), *"Globalization and Support for Unemployment Spending in Asia: Do Asian Citizens Want to Embed Liberalism?"*

日仏財団
EHESS Paris

FONDATION
FRANCE-JAPON
DE L'EHESS

Thank you for your attention
御清聴ありがとうございました。

Sébastien LECHEVALIER

sebastien.lechevalier@ehess.fr

ffj@ehess.fr

<http://ffj.ehess.fr/>